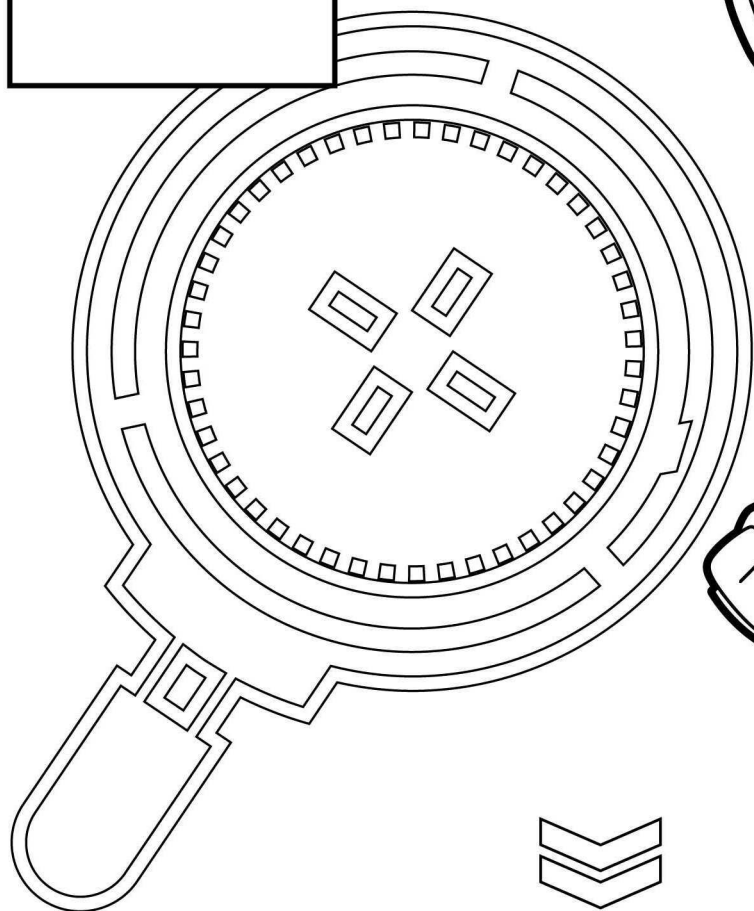
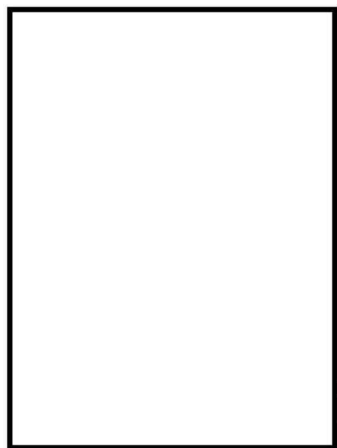
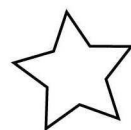
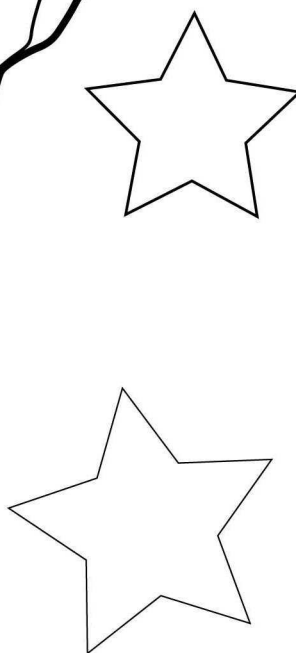
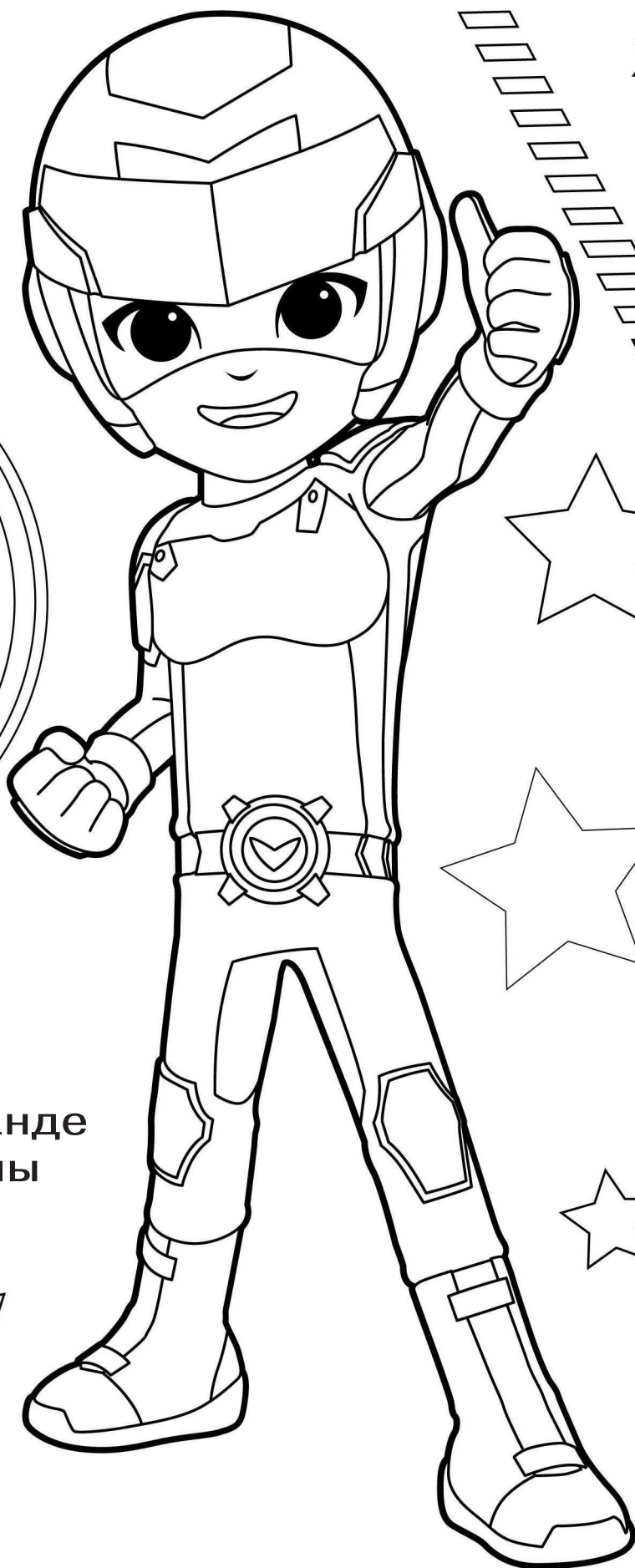
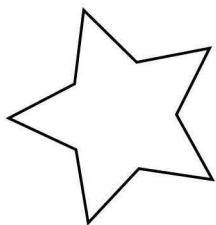
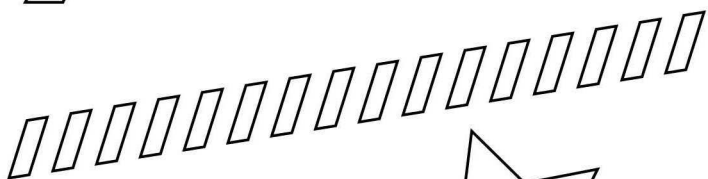
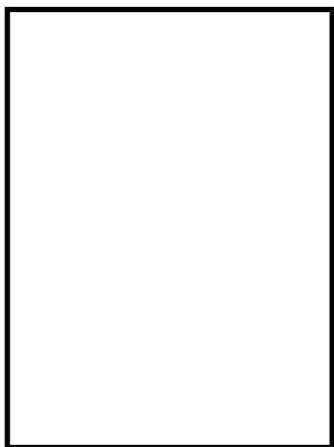




Присоединяйся к команде
Тайлера! Здесь нужны
отличные ребята!





Спиди считает: ты создан для побед!

