

С. А. ОРЛОВА • А. З. ДРЮ

ОГЭ АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

ИНТЕРВЬЮ, МОНОЛОГ, ПИСЬМО:
РАСШИРЕНИЕ СЛОВАРНОГО ЗАПАСА

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Светлана Андреевна Орлова и Аида Зармиковна Дрю — преподаватели с многолетним опытом работы, которые специализируются на подготовке к ОГЭ и ЕГЭ по английскому языку. Они авторы пособий «ОГЭ. Английский. English vocabulary. Подготовка за 15 минут в день» и «ЕГЭ. Английский. English vocabulary. Подготовка за 15 минут в день», которые завоевали популярность благодаря эффективной методике обучения.

Новое пособие поможет расширить словарный запас и системно подготовиться к продуктивной части ОГЭ: интервью, монологу и электронному письму. Внутри вы найдете:

- готовые уроки по ключевым темам ОГЭ из кодификатора: «Образование», «Семья», «Досуг», «Экология» и др.;
- задания от простого к сложному: от упражнений на узнавание фраз до полноценных заданий в формате экзамена;
- систему упражнений в лексическом подходе, в котором ученик изучает не отдельные слова, а готовые фразы и коллокации в контексте конкретных экзаменационных вопросов;
- постоянный повтор полезных фраз в разных ситуациях, чтобы ученик выработал навык использовать новую лексику в устной и письменной речи.

Благодаря этому ученик наберет словарный запас, необходимый для устных и письменных ответов, научится самостоятельно составлять развернутые высказывания, выбирать наиболее подходящие формулировки и учитывать все необходимые критерии.

Пособие подойдет школьникам, готовящимся к экзамену, и преподавателям, которые ищут готовые уроки по экзаменационным темам ОГЭ.

Говорение и письмо — больше не стресс, а понятный навык!

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*Для среднего школьного возраста
орта мектеп жасына арналған*

Подготовка к экзаменам

Орлова Светлана Андреевна, Дрю Аида Зармиковна

ОГЭ. Английский язык.

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Unit. 1 My school



SCHOOL SUBJECTS

1. a) Complete your school timetable with the following subjects.

*Biology, Literature, Social Studies, English, PE, Chemistry,
Physics, Music , Art, Geography, Important Conversations,
Basics of Life Safety, Russian, History, IT, Maths*

SCHOOL TIMETABLE

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY

b) Circle the clubs that you can attend in your school.



I can attend different clubs. For example, there is a _____ club for those who love sports and _____ club for those who love foreign languages. If you are into computers, you will like our _____ club.

2. Answer the following questions. Write full sentences.

What is your favourite subject? _____

What is the most difficult subject? _____

What subject is the easiest? _____

What subjects are you good at? _____

What subjects are you bad at? _____

What do you think of Maths and Science? _____

(boring/ exciting)

What lessons do you have on Monday? _____

Do you go to any afterschool clubs? Which ones? _____

How long does it take you to do your English homework? (It takes ...) _____

Do your parents or siblings help you to do your homework? _____

3. Fill in the gaps with the names of subjects. You can use one word more than once. There are three words which you do not need to use.

Literature, Maths, Russian, History, Geography, Biology, English

1. I think _____ can be useful in the future because I want to travel abroad or work for an international company.

2. If you want to improve your _____, I'd recommend watching films or TV shows in _____ with subtitles or listening to music in _____.

3. My favourite subject is _____ because I enjoy learning about the past. Also, it is interesting to know how people lived many years ago. It is difficult sometimes because you have to learn dates and important historical events by heart.

4. I think _____ might be useful in the future because it teaches you how human body works. I'm really interested in plants and animals.

5. In my opinion, _____ is great. Personally, I love reading books written by Russian writers but I don't like writing essays, and reading books in summer is not always fun.

4. Find the following equivalents in the opinions above.

может пригодиться в будущем _____
путешествовать за границу _____
работать в международной компании _____
смотреть фильмы с субтитрами _____
узнавать о прошлом _____
учить наизусть _____
интересоваться растениями и животными _____
книги, написанные российскими писателями _____
писать сочинения _____

5. Fill in the chart.

foreign languages, writing essays, enjoy learning about past events, learning about different plants and animals, native speakers, doing experiments, improve pronunciation, listen to recordings, reading books by Russian writers, grammar is difficult, it is spoken in many countries around the world, it is interesting to know how people lived

many years ago, learning dates and important historical events by heart, reading lots of books in summer understanding how human body works, watching films or TV shows in English with subtitles, travel abroad, read and translate texts

Biology	
History	
Literature	
English	

6. Write about yourself.

In my view, Literature is _____

I think History is _____

As for Biology, _____

In my school, we can study various languages like English, _____ and _____. Personally, I would like to study Korean because I like Korean music.

Unit. 1 My school

I like English because _____

It can be useful in the future because _____

To improve your English I'd recommend _____

Personally, I started learning English when I was _____ *years old.*

I think English is useful for my future career because _____

In our English lessons, we _____

I think English is easy/difficult to learn because _____.

MY SCHOOL

1. Fill in the gaps with the words in the box. There are three words which you do not need to use.

long, sports, teacher, wear, skirt, grade, have, show, go, competition, library, talent, several, outdoor

I am in the 9th 1) _____. We usually 2) _____ six or seven classes every day. We study different subjects like Maths, English, Science, History, and Art. Each class is about 40 minutes 3) _____.

Our school has many 4) _____ facilities. For example, there is a big sports hall where we play basketball and indoor football. Also, we have an 5) _____ playground for football and volleyball.

We 6) _____ a uniform at our school. It is a blue jacket, a white shirt, and black or blue trousers. Girls can wear a black or blue 7) _____ instead of trousers.

During the school year, we have 8) _____ events. There is a sports 9) _____ every spring where all the students compete in different sports. We also have a 10) _____ show, and a school play in December, which is a lot of fun.

I think our school is great, but I would like to improve the 11) _____. We need more books and more places to sit and read quietly. It would also be nice if we had more computers for research and homework.

2. Write about yourself and your school. Compare with your partner. Do you have similar ideas?

I'm in the _____ grade.

My favourite subject is _____ because _____

_____.

We have _____ once a week / twice a week / three times a week.

I think _____ can be useful in the future because _____.

In _____ lessons we usually _____

I think _____ is boring because _____

What I like most about my school is...

- the opportunities it gives me
- the atmosphere — every teacher is really nice and positive
- the design of my school because it is quite modern
- the competitions and festivals my school organises.

I would like to ...

- change the design of my school and make it more modern
- to have a swimming pool
- to have a big lounge zone for teens to hang out there
- to have a new gym.

3. Translate the following into English:

1. Я учусь в 9-м классе.
2. У нас 7 или 8 уроков каждый день.
3. В нашей школе много спортивных объектов, например, спортивный зал и площадка для игры в футбол и волейбол.
4. У нас много разных мероприятий в школе, например, спортивное соревнование и шоу талантов.
5. Я бы хотел изменить наши классные комнаты. Нам нужны новые компьютеры и новые парты со стульями.

UNIFORMS

1. Circle the following items of clothes:

a skirt, a jumper, trousers, shorts, a tie, a shirt, a vest, a dress, a jumper, sneakers, a zip hoodie, shoes, a blouse, socks, knee socks

Which of these uniforms do you like best?

Describe a student for your partner to guess:

Example: This student is wearing a short dark dress with a badge and a white blouse with a tie. She's wearing knee socks and shoes.



2. Read the article and label the photos.





Many children in Britain wear a school uniform. Some people like this idea, but others do not. We asked some British teens about the advantages and disadvantages of wearing a school uniform.

Martin: “One good thing about wearing a school uniform is that everyone looks the same. This can help teens feel equal. Sometimes, when someone does not have expensive clothes, they feel sad or not as good as others. But with a uniform, everyone wears the same thing, and this can make children feel better about themselves. In addition, teachers say that uniforms help students to be more disciplined”.

Sandra: “What I like about wearing a school uniform is that it’s easy to decide what to put on every day. I don’t have to think too much about clothes in the morning. It saves a lot of time in the morning and makes getting ready for school quicker”.

Max: “I’m against uniforms because if teens have to wear them, they can’t choose their clothes and show their own style. We want to have more colours or patterns, but wearing a uniform makes us feel like we can’t be different or show who we are”.

Christina: “Our uniforms are really uncomfortable. They are made of cheap fabric, and the clothes don’t fit well, so I don’t like wearing them. I feel uncomfortable and it often makes me feel unhappy at school. Moreover, buying a uniform can be expensive for some families”.

As we see, school uniforms have both pros and cons. They can make life easier in some ways but can limit personal expression. It is important for schools to think carefully about these factors when deciding whether to have a uniform or not.

3. Find the Russian equivalents of the following words and phrases:

преимущества и недостатки (2) _____
все выглядят одинаково _____
чувствовать себя равным _____
решать, что надеть _____
это экономит много времени утром _____
показать свой стиль _____
сделаны из дешевого материала _____
некомфортно _____
дорого _____
делает жизнь легче _____
ограничивает самовыражение _____

4. Write about yourself.

My attitude to school uniform is positive / negative because ...

- it saves a lot of time in the morning
- it helps students to be more disciplined
- it helps students to look more formal
- it is usually uncomfortable
- it looks ugly
- it is made of cheap fabric.

My attitude to school uniform is _____

5. Write the answers to the following questions:

Do you have to wear a uniform? _____

What is it like? _____

Is it comfortable to wear? _____

Does it look stylish? _____

Does wearing a uniform save a lot of time in the morning? _____

Are school uniforms expensive in your country? _____

What are the advantages and disadvantages of wearing a school uniform? _____

6. Fill in the gaps and tick (V) the most suitable option for you:

1. I'm _____ years old. I'm in the _____ year / grade.
2. My favourite subject is _____
3. Also, I'm good at _____
4. During the English lessons we usually _____
5. I like _____ because ...
 - it is fun.
 - it is interesting.
 - it is informative.
 - it can be useful for my future career.
6. On my typical school day I have _____ or _____ lessons.
7. My school starts at _____ and finishes at _____
8. On Mondays I usually have _____ lessons, but on Thursdays I have _____ lessons.
9. It takes me _____ hours to do my homework. I usually start with the easiest subject, which is _____.
10. My attitude to homework is positive / negative because ...
 - it helps me to revise better.
 - it improves my memory.
 - it stresses me out.
11. I think school children should be given more / less homework because ...
 - they don't have much time.
 - it helps them study better.
 - it helps them remember the material better.
12. My attitude to school is positive / negative because ...
 - I have a lot of friends at school.
 - I learn a lot of useful things
 - my school life is stressful.
 - my classmates bully me.
 - my teachers are never satisfied with my progress.

EXAMS

1. Read the tips. With a partner, agree on three best tips. After that, fill in the gaps with the words in the box. There are three words which you do not need to use:

*again, notes, stressful, snacks, remember, expensive, enough,
forget, hard, great, helpful*

SIX TIPS TO PASS YOUR EXAM

Hello everyone! Today, I want to talk about exams. How many exams are you taking this year? We all know that exams can be 1) _____. But don't worry, I've got some tips to help you.

1. It's important to start revising for an exam early. If you revise a little bit each day, it's easier to 2) _____ everything. Many students say that the most difficult part is English grammar, so don't forget to spend extra time on that.

2. It is important to take 3) _____ while studying. This can help you remember important information.

3. Another good tip is to choose a quiet place to study. This way, you won't be distracted.

4. You might want to cheat on your exam, but this is never a good idea. Instead, work 4) _____ and try your best. If you fail an exam, it's not the end of the world. You can always try 5) _____ and learn from your mistakes.

5. Online resources are very 6) _____, too. Many people use online resources to prepare for exams. They can be fun and interactive, which makes learning easier.

6. On the day of the exam, make sure you get 7) _____ sleep and eat a good breakfast. This will help you feel ready and confident.

When you finally pass your exam, you'll feel 8) _____! And remember, hard work always pays off in the end. Good luck to everyone! Keep calm and study!

2. Find the following equivalents in the text above.

сдавать экзамены _____

повторять материал перед экзаменом _____

делать заметки _____

списывать на экзамене _____

провалить экзамен _____
учиться на ошибках _____
готовиться к экзамену _____
делает обучение легче _____
выспаться _____
чувствовать себя уверенным _____
сдать экзамен успешно _____

3. Answer the exam questions:

What exams are you taking this year and why did you choose them?

How do you prepare for your English exam?

I am taking _____ exams. I'm going to take English, _____, _____ and _____.

I chose _____ because

- it's easy.
- it's interesting.
- it's useful for my future career.
- I'm good at it.

To prepare for my English exam, I _____ and _____ . Also, I _____ .

VOCABULARY TEST

Translate the following into English:

1. Я учусь в 9-м классе.
2. Мой любимый предмет английский, потому что у меня хорошо получается. Также, он полезен для моей будущей карьеры.
3. У меня уходит два часа на выполнение домашнего задания. Обычно я начинаю с самого легкого предмета. Мое отношение к домашнему заданию положительное, потому что оно помогает мне лучше запомнить материал и улучшает мою память.
4. Мое отношение к домашнему заданию отрицательное, потому что оно вызывает у меня стресс.
5. Мое отношение к школе положительное, потому что у меня много друзей в школе и я узнаю много полезного.