

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК ДЛЯ ШКОЛЬНИКОВ

**Ю. Б. ГОЛИЦЫНСКИЙ**

# **ГРАММАТИКА**

## **СБОРНИК УПРАЖНЕНИЙ**

*ИЗДАНИЕ ДЕВЯТОЕ, ИСПРАВЛЕННОЕ*



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Сборник упражнений по всем разделам английской грамматики. Упражнения основаны на несложной лексике. Они содержат достаточно материала для запоминания основных грамматических форм и выработки навыков их применения. Дополнены теоретическим материалом и словарем.

Сборник предназначен для учащихся V—IX классов школ как с базовым, так и с углубленным уровнями изучения английского языка.

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## Предисловие

Сборник содержит упражнения по основным темам грамматики английского языка: артикль, существительное, неопределенные местоимения *some, any, no* и их производные, местоимения *much, many, (a) little, (a) few*, степени сравнения прилагательных, предлоги, употребление времен, страдательный залог, согласование времен и косвенная речь, неличные формы глагола, сложное дополнение, сложное подлежащее, условные предложения и употребление сослагательного наклонения после *I wish*, модальные глаголы.

В процессе работы над настоящим изданием были сделаны необходимые исправления, цель которых — привести грамматику и лексику, содержащуюся в учебнике, в соответствие с современными нормами английского языка.

1. Обновлено употребление модальных глаголов будущего времени (*will/shall*).

2. Заменены слова и понятия, обозначающие устаревшие и ушедшие в прошлое жизненные реалии.

3. Объяснены новые смыслы некоторых слов, которые те приобрели в ходе естественного развития языка.

Вследствие сделанных исправлений словарь, помещенный в конце данного пособия, также был изменен.

Некоторые тексты упражнений учебника обновлены и содержат данные, соответствующие действительности в настоящее время, например сведения о мировой экономике или об олимпийских играх.

Данное пособие дает возможность познакомиться с разнообразной лексикой английского языка, в том числе с политической и экономической. Связные тексты, содержащиеся в упражнениях, подходят для развития навыков устной речи. После выполнения задания по грамматике все связные тексты могут использоваться в различных вопросо-ответных упражнениях, пересказах, беседах и т. п.

Сборник завершается контрольными упражнениями, позволяющими проверить правильность усвоения учащимися

применения артиклей, употребления времен в активном и пассивном залогах, герундия, причастия и модальных глаголов.

Для некоторых грамматических явлений в сборнике приведены примечания, в которых указана ссылка на следующие издания: 1) пособие по грамматике английского языка: *Raymond Murphy "Essential Grammar in Use"*; 2) словарь "Cambridge International Dictionary of English".

Изменения, внесенные в словарь сборника, выполнены в соответствии с современными правилами транскрипции по словарю *Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary. Fourth Edition.* — Cambridge University Press, 2013. Англо-русский и русско-английский словари сборника помещены в конце книги, причем они включают все слова, имеющиеся в упражнениях. Наличие словарей облегчает работу учащегося и сокращает время, необходимое для выполнения упражнений. Перед англо-русским словарем приведены таблицы с фонетическими символами, используемыми в транскрипции английских слов.

Сборник предназначен для учащихся средних общеобразовательных школ, в том числе с углубленным изучением английского языка, а также может быть использован при работе со взрослыми. При существующем в настоящее время большом разнообразии учебных программ и учебников не представляется целесообразным согласовывать лексический и грамматический материал с каким-нибудь определенным учебником. В пределах каждого раздела сборника упражнения расположены по мере возрастания трудности, что дает возможность учителю подбирать упражнения в соответствии с уровнем языковой подготовки учащихся.

Все упражнения сборника снабжены ключами, которые изданы отдельной книгой. Наличие ключей позволяет использовать данный сборник упражнений в качестве пособия для самостоятельной работы.

На основе собственного многолетнего опыта преподавательской работы автор понял, что количество грамматических упражнений, предлагаемых любым учебником, недостаточно, а учитель всегда испытывает потребность в дополнительных упражнениях. Поэтому предлагаемый сборник упражнений может оказаться уместным и полезным для работы по любому учебнику и с любой аудиторией.

# АРТИКЛЬ

Запомните следующие правила:

Перед каждым нарицательным существительным должен стоять артикль.

Если вы не употребляете перед существительным артикль, вы должны уметь объяснить, почему.

Артикль не употребляется, если перед существительным стоит притяжательное или указательное местоимение, другое существительное в притяжательном падеже, количественное числительное или отрицание **no** (не **not!**).

## Упражнение 1

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. This is ... pen. That is ... pencil. 2. This is ... book. It is my ... book. 3. Is this your ... pencil? — No, it isn't my ... pencil, it is my sister's ... pencil. 4. I have ... sister. My ... sister is ... engineer. My sister's ... husband is ... doctor. They have got two ... children. 5. This is ... girl. This ... girl is their ... daughter. Their daughter's ... name is Vera. 6. That is ... boy. That ... boy is her ... brother. Her brother's ... name is Nick. 7. This is our ... flat. 8. We have got ... car. Our ... car is not very expensive but reliable. 9. I have no ... pet. 10. My granny has got ... headache. She has no ... idea what to do. 11. I have ... friend. His ... name is Mike. My ... friend is very good. 12. It's ... cat. Its ... tail is long and bushy. It's Mike's ... cat.

## Упражнение 2

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. When is your ... birthday? — My ... birthday is (on) ... 1st May. 2. Do you remember your mother's ... birthday? — Yes, I do. 3. His ... uncle is generous and her ... aunt is very kind. 4. That ... man is very clever. His ... book is recognized by a lot of people. 5. They know our ... address. 6. Their ... son speaks English very well. 7. My cousin's ... dog is small. Its ... hair is curly. 8. Is this ... watch? — No, it isn't ... watch, it's ... pen. 9. This ... pen is good, and that ... pen is bad. 10. I can see ... pencil on your ... table, but I can see no ... paper. 11. Give me ... chair, please. 12. They have ... dog and two ... cats. 13. I have ... spoon in my ... soup plate, but I have no ... soup in it. 14. My ... friend says he is going to be ... millionaire one ... day. 15. Would you like ... orange? 16. Mr Smith is ... artist. Mrs Smith is ... poetess. She is not ... singer.

Упомянув предмет впервые, мы употребляем перед ним неопределенный артикль **a (an)**. Упомянув этот же предмет вторично, мы ставим перед ним определенный артикль **the**.

• **E.g.**<sup>1</sup> This is **a** book. **The** book is interesting.

## Упражнение 3

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. He hasn't got ... car. But he's got ... computer. ... computer is new. 2. His ... friends have got ... cat and ... dog. ... dog never bites ... cat. 3. This is ... tree. ... tree is green. 4. I can see three ... boys. ... boys are playing. 5. I have ... bicycle. ... bicycle is

<sup>1</sup> от лат. *exempli gratia*, например

black. My ... friend has no ... bicycle. **6.** Our ... room is large. **7.** We wrote ... dictation yesterday. ... dictation was long. **8.** She has two ... daughters and one ... son. Her ... son is ... pupil. **9.** Last year I gave my ... mother ... bracelet for her ... birthday. She liked ... bracelet. **10.** My ... brother's ... friend has no ... dog. **11.** This ... pencil is broken. Give me that ... pencil, please. **12.** She has ... ball. ... ball is ... big. **13.** I got ... letter from my ... friend yesterday. ... letter was interesting. **14.** When they were in Geneva, they stayed at ... hotel. Sometimes they had dinner at ... hotel and sometimes in ... restaurant. **15.** I've got ... idea. **16.** What ... surprise! Our ... parents gave us ... new pet for Christmas.

Неопределенный артикль **a (an)** может употребляться только с исчисляемыми существительными, стоящими в единственном числе. Перед неисчисляемыми существительными или существительными во множественном числе неопределенный артикль опускается. Определенный артикль **the** употребляется как с исчисляемыми, так и с неисчисляемыми существительными, как с единственным, так и со множественным числом.

- **E.g. This is a book. The book is interesting.**  
исчисляемое в единственном числе
- This is ✓ meat. The meat is fresh.**  
неисчисляемое
- These are ✓ books. The books are good.**  
множественное число

#### Упражнение 4

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

**1.** This is ... pen. ... pen is red. **2.** These are pencils. ... pencils are black. **3.** This is ... soup. ... soup is so tasty. **4.** In the morning I eat ... sandwich and drink ... tea. **5.** She gave me ... coffee and ... cake.

... coffee was hot. ... cake was very tasty. **6.** Do you like ... ice cream? **7.** I see ... book in your ... hand. Is ... book interesting? **8.** Do you need ... camera? **9.** He never eats ... meat, he always eats ... vegetables, ... cereals, ... seeds, ... fruit, and ... nuts. He is ... vegetarian. **10.** This is ... pineapple. ... pineapple is delicious. **11.** Elaine, ... apples are good for you! **12.** My ... cousin is upset. He's got ... sore throat. **13.** This is ... cottage cheese. ... cottage cheese is fresh. **14.** She bought ... meat, ... butter and ... potatoes yesterday. She also bought ... cake. ... cake was ... delicious. We ate ... cake and drank ... tea. **15.** This is my ... table. On ... table I have ... books, two ... pencils, ... pen and ... paper. **16.** This is ... bag. ... bag is brown. It is my sister's ... bag. And this is my ... bag. It is ... yellow.

Запомните следующие словосочетания,  
в которых артикль не употребляется:

at ✓ school  
at ✓ home  
at ✓ work

### Упражнение 5

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

**1.** I have two ... sisters. My ... sisters are ... students. **2.** We are at ... home. **3.** My ... brother is not at ... home, he is at ... school. **4.** My ... mother is at ... work. She is ... doctor. **5.** I am not ... doctor. **6.** He has no ... sister. **7.** He is not ... pilot. **8.** I have thirty-two ... teeth. **9.** He has ... child. **10.** She has two ... children. Her children are at ... school. **11.** Is your father at ... home? — No, he is at ... work. **12.** Where is your ... brother? — He is at ... home.

Если перед существительным употребляется прилагательное, оно стоит между артиклем и существительным.

• E.g. **This is a book. This is a good book.**

## Упражнение 6

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. We have ... large ... family. 2. My granny often tells us ... long ... interesting ... stories. 3. My ... father is ... engineer. He works in ... factory. ... factory is large. 4. My ... mother is ... doctor. She works at ... large ... hospital. She is at ... work now. 5. My ... aunt is ... teacher. She works at ... school. ... school is good. My ... aunt is not at ... school now. She is at ... home. She is drinking ... tea and eating ... jam. ... jam is sweet. I am at ... home, too. I am drinking ... tea and eating ... sandwich. ... sandwich is tasty. 6. My sister is at ... school. She is ... pupil. 7. My cousin has ... big ... black ... cat. My cousin's ... cat has two ... kittens. ... cat likes ... milk. ... kittens like ... milk, too. 8. I am ... engineer. 9. My ... son is ... pupil. 10. He is ... good ... pupil. 11. This is ... house. 12. This is my ... laptop. 13. You have some ... pencils, but I have no ... pencil. Give me ... pencil, please. 14. It's ... small ... animal that has ... long ... ears, ... short ... tail, and ... soft ... hair.

Часто, даже упоминая предмет впервые, мы, тем не менее, употребляем перед ним определенный артикль:

а) если упоминаемый предмет является единственным в мире:

• E.g. **The sun is shining brightly.**

б) если этот предмет является определенным по ситуации:

• E.g. **Put the book on the table.**

**Упражнение 7**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. What's ... weather like today? — ... weather is fine. 2. ... sun is yellow. 3. ... sky is grey today. 4. ... Earth is ... planet. 5. We had ... English lesson yesterday. ... teacher asked me many ... questions. ... questions were difficult. 6. Where is your ... brother? — He is at ... home. He is in his ... room. He is sitting at ... table. He is doing his ... homework. ... homework is difficult. 7. Our ... cat is sitting on ... sofa. 8. It is very dark in ... room. Turn on ... light, please. 9. Nick went into ... bathroom, turned on ... water and washed his ... hands. 10. Ann turned on ... television to watch ... evening news. 11. She doesn't often watch ... TV. 12. You can't see ... moon in ... sky tonight.

**Упражнение 8**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. This is ... good ... book. Take ... book from ... table. Put this ... book in ... bookcase. 2. ... weather is fine today. ... sky is blue. ... sun is shining brightly in ... blue ... sky. 3. This is ... boy. ... boy is at ... school. He is ... pupil. This ... boy is my ... brother's ... friend. He has ... cat, but he has no ... dog. He likes his ... cat. He gives ... cat ... milk every day. 4. Yesterday I received ... letter from my ... friend. ... letter was important. 5. We live in ... big house. I like ... house very much. 6. Are you ... worker? — No, I am ... student. 7. I like your ... beautiful ... flower. Give me ... flower, please. 8. My ... mother is at ... home. She is reading ... marvellous ... story. 9. My ... father is not at ... home. He is at ... work. He is not ... lawyer. He is ... doctor. He is ... good ... doctor. He works at ... hospital. ... hospital is large. 10. That is

... book. ... book is thick. That ... book isn't thin. This is ... interesting thick book. **11.** Those are ... books. ... books are new and old. Those are ... new and old books. Those ... books are interesting.

Кроме того, существует огромное количество так называемых устойчивых словосочетаний, в которых артикль употребляется или отсутствует традиционно. Эти словосочетания приходится заучивать наизусть.

Запомните следующие конструкции:

**There is a ... .**  
**Where is the ... ?**

Запомните также следующие предложения:

**The (book) is on the (table).**  
 • Но: **The (book) is on a little (table)<sup>1</sup>.**

## Упражнение 9

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

**1.** There is ... big tree in ... garden. **2.** There is ... bank near here. — Where is ... bank? **3.** There is ... new supermarket in ... centre of our ... town. **4.** There is ... hotel over there. ... hotel isn't cheap. **5.** Where is ... cat? — ... cat is on ... sofa. **6.** Where is ... book? — ... book is on ... shelf. **7.** Where are ... flowers? — ... flowers are in ... beautiful vase. **8.** Where is ... vase? — ... vase is on ... little table near ... window. **9.** Open ... window, please. ...

<sup>1</sup> Существительное, стоящее в скобках, может быть любым. Прилагательное также может быть любым. Вместо предлога **on** может быть любой другой предлог или заменяющее его словосочетание, напр. **in front of**.

weather is fine today. I can see ... sun in ... sky. I can see ... nice little bird. ... bird is sitting in ... big tree. ... tree is green. **10.** There is ... little white cloud in ... sky. **11.** What ... beautiful ... day! **12.** We have ... large room. There is ... big sofa in ... room and ... little lamp on ... wall over ... sofa. I like to sit on ... sofa and read ... good book. **13.** This is ... computer. ... computer isn't old. This ... computer is new. This is ... good new computer. **14.** These are ... computers. ... computers are new. These aren't ... old computers. These are ... new computers. These ... computers are good.

Запомните следующее устойчивое словосочетание:

**in ✓ front (of)**

### Упражнение 10

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

**1.** There is ... wonderful small computer in ... front of ... books there. **2.** Where is ... soup? — ... soup is in ... big saucepan on ... gas cooker. **3.** Where are ... cutlets? — ... cutlets are in ... refrigerator on ... little plate. **4.** There is no ... bread on ... table. Where is ... bread? **5.** There is ... little brown coffee table in our ... room in ... front of ... sofa. **6.** Where is ... table in your ... room? **7.** There is ... thick carpet on ... floor in my mother's ... room. **8.** Is your brother at ... home? — No, he is at ... work. He works in ... big factory. He is ... engineer. **9.** My sister has many ... books. ... books are in ... big bookcase. She has really ... good ... taste in ... books. **10.** ... weather is fine today. Let's go and play in ... yard. There are many ... children in ... yard. They are playing with ... ball.

Запомните следующие конструкции,  
требующие неопределенного артикля:

<b>I have a ...</b>	<b>This is a ...</b>	<b>I am a ...</b>
<b>He has a ...</b>	<b>That is a ...</b>	<b>He is a ...</b>
<b>I see a ...</b>	<b>It is a ...</b>	<b>She is a ...</b>
	<b>There is a ...</b>	

### Упражнение 11

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. I see ... bottle of ... pineapple ... juice on ... kitchen table. 2. Her ... son has ... great ... sense of ... humor. 3. There was ... party at ... club last Sunday but he didn't go. 4. Is there ... bus stop near ... building? 5. We have ... big dog. ... dog is very clever. 6. My friend has ... very good computer. 7. This ... boy is big. He is ... student. 8. There is ... large piano in ... hall. 9. This is ... tree and that is not ... tree. It's ... bush. 10. I am ... boy. I am ... pupil. I study at ... school. 11. My sister is at ... work. She is ... secretary. She works for ... new company. 12. This is ... very difficult question. I don't know ... answer to it. 13. Do you see ... little girl with ... big ball in her ... hands? She is ... pupil of our ... school. 14. There was ... beautiful flower in this ... vase yesterday. Where is ... flower now? 15. Last year we were in Geneva. It is ... exciting city to visit, but ... very expensive place to live.

Запомните следующие устойчивые словосочетания:

**in *the* middle**  
**in *the* corner**  
**to *the* right**  
**to *the* left**

**Упражнение 12**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. There is ... jar of ... delicious orange marmalade in ... middle of ... shelf. 2. There is ... big ... box of ... cereal to ... right of you. 3. There is ... bunch of ... bananas on ... table. Don't keep them in ... fridge. 4. There is ... loaf of ... white ... bread on ... upper ... shelf of ... fridge. If you want your ... bread to be fresh, keep it in ... fridge. 5. Is there ... bag of ... flour in ... cupboard? 6. There was ... bottle of ... drinking water in ... corner of ... kitchen. 7. There is ... thick red ... carpet in my ... room. ... carpet is on ... floor in ... front of ... sofa. 8. Where is ... table in your brother's ... room? — His ... table is near ... window. 9. I can see ... fine ... vase on ... shelf. There are ... lovely ... flowers in ... vase. 10. They have no ... piano in their ... living room. 11. My ... uncle is ... married. He has ... beautiful wife. They have ... son, but they have no ... daughter. 12. I can see ... nice ... coffee table in ... middle of ... room to ... right of ... door. It is ... black and ... red. I like ... coffee table. 13. Our ... plasma TV is on ... big ... table in ... corner of ... room. 14. There is ... beautiful picture in my father's ... study. ... picture is on ... wall to ... left of ... window. 15. What ... picture!

**Упражнение 13**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

My aunt's flat is in ... new house. There is ... living room, ... bedroom, ... study, ... bathroom and ... kitchen in ... flat. ... bedroom is ... large room with ... two windows. ... room is light as ... windows are large. There are ... white curtains on ... windows. There are ... two beds with ... large pillows on them.

There are ... small tables near ... beds. There are ... lamps on them. To ... left of ... door there is ... dressing table with ... mirror on it. There is ... low chair at ... dressing table. There are ... several pictures on ... pale green walls. There is ... thick carpet on ... floor. ... carpet is dark green. ... room is very cosy.

Если после конструкции **there is (there are)** стоит неисчисляемое существительное или существительное во множественном числе, вместо опущенного неопределенного артикля часто (не обязательно) употребляется слово **some**.

#### Упражнение 14

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

1. There is ... park behind ... hospital. There are ... beautiful ... trees in ... park. 2. There is ... good ... film on TV this ... evening. I am going to watch it. 3. There is ... library between ... school and ... bank. There are ... English and German books in this ... library. 4. There is ... sofa in ... corner of ... room. 5. There are ... cushions on ... sofa. 6. There are ... books on ... shelf. Give me ... book, please. 7. What can you see in ... fridge? — There is ... sausage on ... top shelf, but there is no ... cheese there. There is ... butter in ... butter dish. There are ... tomatoes and ... carrots on ... bottom shelf. There are ... eggs and ... apples on ... next shelf. There is ... orange, ... lemon, and ... jam in ... little jar there. 8. There is ... juice in this ... carton. May I drink ... juice? 9. There are ... girls in ... yard, but I can see no ... boys. Where are ... boys? — Oh, all ... boys are playing football at ... stadium. 10. There is ... peculiar charm in her ... voice. 11. There is ... money in ... purse.

# АНГЛО-РУССКИЙ СЛОВАРЬ

## А

- able** ['eɪb(ə)] *a* способный
- abolish** [ə'bdɪʃ] *v* отменять
- about** [ə'baʊt] *adv* около;  
*prep* о
- abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *adv* за границей; за границу
- absence** [ˈæbs(ə)ns] *n* отсутствие
- absent** [ˈæbs(ə)nt] *a*: **be absent** отсутствовать
- absent-minded** [ˌæbs(ə)nt ˈmaɪndɪd] *a* рассеянный
- absent-mindedly** [ˌæbs(ə)nt ˈmaɪndɪdli] *adv* рассеянно
- absolute** [ˈæbsəlu:t] *a* абсолютный
- absolutely** [ˌæbsəˈlu:tli] *adv* совершенно; безусловно
- accept** [ək'sept] *v* принимать
- accessory** [ək'ses(ə)ri] *n* принадлежность
- accessories** аксессуары
- accident** [ˈæksɪd(ə)nt] *n* авария; несчастный случай
- accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *v* сопровождать
- according to** [ə'kɔ:dn̩ tu:] согласно; в соответствии с
- account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n* счет; отчет
- account for** *v* отчитываться, отвечать за что-л.
- on account of** по причине; из-за
- accuse** [ə'kju:z] *v* обвинять
- accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *a* привыкший, привычный
- ache** [eɪk] *v* болеть; *n* боль
- achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *v* достигать
- achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n* достижение
- acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *v* признавать
- acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns] *n* знакомство
- acquainted** [ə'kweɪntɪd] *a* знаком
- across** [ə'krɒs] *prep* через
- act** [ækt] *n* акт; действие; поступок; *v* действовать, поступать
- activate** [ˈæktɪveɪt] *v* приводить в действие (*механизм*)
- active** [ˈæktɪv] *a* активный
- activity** [æk'tɪvəti] *n* деятельность; (-s) действия
- actor** [ˈæktə] *n* актер
- actress** [ˈæktɹəs] *n* актриса
- adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v* адаптировать; приспособливаться
- add** [æd] *v* добавить
- additional** [ə'dɪ(ə)n(ə)l] *a* дополнительный

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