

**МАРИЯ СТОЛЬ**



**ОГЭ на «отлично»!**



**БОМБОРА**  
ИЗДАТЕЛЬСТВО

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**Столь, Мария Александровна.**

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«Топики по английскому языку. ОГЭ на “отлично!”» — это универсальное пособие для подготовки к ОГЭ. В книге представлены 18 тщательно отобранных тем уровней В1–В2, соответствующих кодификатору и структуре экзамена. Каждая тема сопровождается полезной лексикой, примерами и заданиями для тренировки навыков чтения, устной речи, грамматики и письма. Благодаря разнообразным упражнениям и продуманной структуре это пособие поможет ученикам не только успешно подготовиться к экзамену, но и уверенно использовать английский язык в повседневной жизни.

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# ВВЕДЕНИЕ

Учебное пособие OGE (Original Gripping Extensive Topics) предназначено для учащихся, готовящихся к основному государственному экзамену по английскому языку, и педагогов, занимающихся подготовкой к экзамену ОГЭ в 9 классе. Автор книги составила для вас 18 разговорных тем, соответствующих ФГОС по английскому языку и написанных в соответствии с Общеввропейской шкалой языковой компетенции B1 с использованием некоторых элементов уровня сложности B2 для более продвинутых пользователей. После прочтения каждой темы учащимся предлагается список полезных лексических единиц из неё с примерами их использования в контексте других тем. Также вы найдете список синонимов различного уровня сложности, которые позволят вам разнообразить высказывания и продемонстрировать более продвинутый уровень тем, кто не боится выделяться.

Многие темы включают в себя дополнительные задания, которые будут способствовать успешной подготовке к разделу «Грамматика и лексика» письменной части экзамена. После проработки каждой разговорной темы ученикам также предлагается составить 6 дополнительных вопросов к ней,

## АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК. ОГЭ

поставив слова в правильном порядке. Ответы на эти вопросы позволят учащимся раскрыть тему монолога под разными углами.

Пособие учит логике высказывания, расширяет лексический запас, формирует грамматические навыки. Автор предлагает универсальные и в то же время нетривиальные речевые конструкции для использования в любой из заявленных тем устной части экзамена. После такой всеобъемлющей проработки каждой темы вы приобретете уверенность и получите исчерпывающую подготовку ко всем трем частям устной части ОГЭ: выразительное чтение фрагмента текста, диалог-опрос с ответом на 6 вопросов и монолог по одной из тем.

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# 1. KEEPING FIT

## Remember to say

- why a healthy lifestyle is more popular nowadays
- what you do to keep fit
- what sports activities are popular with teenagers in your region

A healthy lifestyle is getting more and more popular nowadays **for a variety of reasons**. The world's poor ecological situation makes people realise the importance of keeping fit. People go jogging in parks, lift weights at gyms, do yoga and go on different diets to live longer and healthier. **Another reason for** this obsession with fitness is the fact that we live in the social media era. People are getting dependent on social networks where they constantly post their photos with beautiful muscular bodies or a new healthy diet to attract more followers.

## KEEPING FIT

I do sports on a regular basis. It develops my willpower and helps me to be in good shape. My passion for tennis began in the early childhood. I have been playing it at least twice a week since then. It helps me to chill out after a stressful day at school and relieve stress. I also try to stick to a balanced diet and avoid consuming sweets, junk food and fizzy drinks.

**There is a wide range of** sports activities for teenagers in our region. Our city has a large number of tennis and basketball courts, athletics tracks, football pitches and ice rinks. Thanks to these sports facilities, a lot of adolescents have an opportunity to go in for sports. Most of my friends are into hockey.

**To sum up**, keeping fit and leading a healthy lifestyle have a positive effect on our physical and mental well-being.

## Useful constructions to sound cool

- **for a variety of reasons**
  1. Reading paper books is getting less and less popular for a variety of reasons.
  2. Watching TV isn't as popular as it used to be \_\_\_\_ a variety of reasons.
  3. Collecting stamps is nowhere near as popular as it used to be \_\_\_\_\_ of reasons.
- **Another reason for**
  1. Another reason for this obsession with photography is the fact that you no longer need to buy expensive cameras.

2. Another reason \_\_\_\_\_ learning English is the fact that it gives you greater opportunities to get a well-paid job.
  3. Another \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ giving up sport is the fact that not everyone has enough willpower to do it regularly.
- **There's a wide range of**
    1. There's a wide range of extra-curricular clubs at my school such as an art club, a drama society and a chess club.
    2. There's a wide \_\_\_\_\_ of leisure activities in our city.
    3. There's a \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ sports facilities at my school such as an all-weather football pitch, a well-equipped gym and an athletics track.
  - **To sum up,**
    1. To sum \_\_\_\_\_, reading has a positive effect on the development of our personality.
    2. To \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, the internet has become an essential part of our life.
    3. \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, television still plays a big role in our society.

## **Synonyms to sound cool**

- on a regular basis = regularly
- go in for sports = do sports
- a variety of reasons = a wide range of reasons = different reasons
- chill out = blow off steam = relax
- passion for = obsession with = love for
- consume = eat
- adolescents = youngsters = teenagers
- have a positive effect on = have a good impact on = good for
- physical well-being = health
- a large number of = a lot of
- stick to a diet = maintain a diet = go on a diet

## Extra questions to know the topic inside out

Put the words in the correct order to make questions and give full answers.

1. times / do / many / sports / how / a / you / do / week?

.....

2. available / sports / are / facilities / your / at / school / which?

.....

3. think / do / why / it / keep / is / you / fit / important / to?

.....

4. extreme / take / would / to / any / like / up / you / sports?

.....

5. winter / are / what / with / sports / you / your / and / popular / friends?

.....

6. advise / you / a / what / person / would / wants / fit / who / to / keep?

.....

## 2. THE INTERNET

### Remember to say

- what people use the Internet for
- what educational opportunities the Internet offers to students
- whether the Internet can be harmful for users and why

The Internet has become **an essential part** of our lives. People use the Internet **for a variety of purposes**. Firstly, the world web provides us with any kind of information on any topic. Secondly, it offers a lot of opportunities for online shopping, booking accommodation and flights, watching films online and many other things that have become a part of our lives. It also gives us amazing opportunities to make new friends or keep in touch with old ones thanks to social networking sites such as VK.